# **FYI-404**

## New Mexico Taxation and Revenue Department

### FOR YOUR INFORMATION

Tax Information/Policy Office

P.O. Box 630

Santa Fe, New Mexico

87504-0630

#### MANAGED AUDITS FOR TAXPAYERS

In an effort to make tax administration more user friendly, New Mexico law allows qualifying taxpayers to conduct managed audits, or "self-audits", under prescribed circumstances for one or more tax programs subject to the Tax Administration Act. Included among those tax programs are gross receipts, compensating, corporate income, withholding and personal income taxes.

For more detailed information please consult the resources listed in *For Further Assistance* on page 6 or call (505) 841-6216 or email managed.audit@tax.nm.gov.

Taxpayers should be aware that subsequent legislation, regulations, court decisions, revenue rulings, notices and announcements may affect the accuracy of this publication's contents. Please contact the district tax office nearest you (see the last page of this publication) or check the Department's web site at <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/</a>. Click on "Publications" on the "Forms and Publications" menu.

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#### WHAT IS A MANAGED AUDIT?

A managed audit is a variation on a traditional field audit by the New Mexico Taxation and Revenue Department (Department). A managed audit allows taxpayers to conduct an audit on themselves as specified in a signed managed audit agreement between the Secretary or the Secretary's delegate and the taxpayer or the taxpayer's authorized representative (Section 7-1-11.1 NMSA 1978).

The managed audit program allows a taxpayer to disclose tax due and avoid paying penalty and interest, provided the assessment is paid within 180 days from the assessment date. If the assessment is not paid in full within 180 days, interest will be assessed on any remaining tax due from the time that tax was originally due until it is paid.

The taxpayer can choose **one** of the following options for how the managed audit will be conducted:

**Option A** – The taxpayer will prepare the audit work papers with minimum guidance from the Department. The taxpayer will be issued a written statement from the Department stating that the taxpayer may remain subject to audit by the Department for the audit period.

**Option B** – The taxpayer will work with an assigned auditor to develop an audit plan, provide all records required to complete the audit, after completion and acceptance of the audit the taxpayer will be issued a written statement from the Department stating that the specific issue(s) in the audit period covered by the agreement are closed to further audit by the Department.

#### THE APPLICATION PROCESS

The taxpayer must submit a written application on a form prescribed by the Secretary or Secretary's Delegate outlining the nature of the audit issues. Prior to submitting the application, however, the taxpayer may approach the Department anonymously to ask if a certain situation meets general rules for a managed audit. Call (505) 841-6216 or email <a href="managed.audit@tax.nm.gov">managed.audit@tax.nm.gov</a>.

The taxpayer can apply for a managed audit online through the Taxpayer Access Point (TAP) here: <a href="https://tap.state.nm.us/Tap">https://tap.state.nm.us/Tap</a>. If applying in TAP, you will need to log into your account and select "More Account Options". Then under the "Submit an Application" section select "Apply for Managed Audit". The paper application can be requested by calling (505) 841-6216 or emailing <a href="managed.audit@tax.nm.gov">managed.audit@tax.nm.gov</a>.

If the managed audit is being entered into by a taxpayer's representative the Department does require that Form **ACD-31102**, *Tax Information Authorization Tax Disclosure* be on file with the Department or submitted with the managed audit application. You can locate this and many other forms on the Department website: <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/forms-publications/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/forms-publications/</a>. Form ACD-31102, can be located in the "Release" folder that is in the "Business Taxes" folder.

#### MANAGED AUDIT ELIGIBILITY

After written application by the taxpayer, the decision to enter into a managed audit agreement rests solely with the Secretary or Secretary's Delegate. The Secretary or Secretary's Delegate is not required to enter into a manage audit if the taxpayer's application is inadequate. The Department uses the following criteria, as a guideline, to determine managed audit eligibility:

- the taxpayer demonstrates a willingness and ability to comply with New Mexico's tax laws:
- the taxpayer demonstrates a system of internal controls and provides business records that are acceptable to the Department;
- the taxpayer has not been the subject of a criminal investigation for the taxable periods in question;
- the taxpayer's resources are available to conduct the managed audit;
- the taxpayer is not already in a legal dispute with the Department over the taxability of the transactions that are the subject of the managed audit; and
- the managed audit does not include transactions that are subject to a tribal gross receipts tax that the Department administers on behalf of any tribe pursuant to a Gross Receipts Tax Tribal Cooperative Agreement.

#### THE MANAGED AUDIT AGREEMENT

The managed audit written agreement (Section 7-1-11.1 (B) NMSA 1978) must include the following:

- have the signatures of the taxpayer or the taxpayer's authorized representative and the Secretary or Secretary's Delegate;
- contain the taxpayer or the taxpayer's authorized representative's declaration that all statements in the application and in the agreement are true and correct;
- specify the report period(s) under audit;
- indicate either option A or B for the audit plan;
- specify the type of receipts or transactions and the tax program(s) to be audited under the agreement;
- specify the records required to perform the managed audit;
- specify the managed audit's beginning date; and
- specify the date when the taxpayer will present the managed audit results
  to the Department (If option A is selected); and include the taxpayer's
  waiver of limitations on assessments for the report period(s) under audit,
  provided that the Department's standard audit procedures require a waiver.

After the taxpayer's disclosure of all relevant facts, the Secretary or Secretary's Delegate has sole discretion to accept, modify, or terminate the managed audit agreement. The Secretary or Secretary's Delegate may terminate the agreement at any time during the process if deadlines as outlined in the agreement are not met.

#### THE MANAGED AUDIT PROCESS

After the Department and the taxpayer have accepted and signed the written agreement, a Department representative will be assigned to assist with the

managed audit process. The representative's functions include (but are not limited to):

- issuance of a letter allowing the taxpayer 60 days to present records, and obtain evidence of the deductibility of transactions, if applicable;
- assistance in designing and formatting audit work papers acceptable to the Department; and
- assistance in designing a sampling methodology for the managed audit if needed

#### CONCLUSION OF THE MANAGED AUDIT PROCESS

When the taxpayer has completed and submitted the required records, the Department representative will review the documents. The audit plan detailed in the managed audit agreement determines the extent of the review. The review may require the taxpayer to provide additional source documents, non-taxable transaction certificates, alternative evidence, tax returns, or other accounting records for a thorough audit review. Depending on the volume of transactions and the issues involved, the Department representative may choose either a detailed review or random-sample review of transactions.

When the managed audit does not conform to the agreement, the Department representative may return it to the taxpayer for revision. Any intentional misrepresentation of facts nullifies the agreement.

A managed audit that conforms to the managed audit agreement may produce an assessment. No interest (Section 7-1-67 NMSA 1978), or penalty (Section 7-1-69 NMSA 1978) is due if the managed audit concludes on or before the date specified in the agreement, and if the taxpayer pays the assessment in full within 180 days of the date on which the Secretary or Secretary's Delegate has mailed or delivered it. If the assessment is not paid in full within 180 days, interest will be assessed on any remaining tax due from the time that tax was originally due until it is paid.

#### TAXPAYER INFORMATION

**General Information.** FYIs and Bulletins present general information with minimum technical language. All FYIs and Bulletins are free of charge and available through all local tax offices and on the Taxation and Revenue Department's website at <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/forms-publications/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/forms-publications/</a>.

**Regulations.** The Department establishes regulations to interpret and exemplify the various tax acts it administers. Current statutes with regulations can be located on the Departments website for free at <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/all-nm-taxes/statutes-with-regulations/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/all-nm-taxes/statutes-with-regulations/</a>. Specific regulations are also available at the State Records Center and Archives or on its web page at <a href="http://www.srca.nm.gov/">http://www.srca.nm.gov/</a>

The Taxation and Revenue Department regulation book is available for purchase from the New Mexico Compilation Commission. Order regulation books directly from the New Mexico Compilation Commission at <a href="https://www.nmcompcomm.us/">https://www.nmcompcomm.us/</a>

**Rulings.** Rulings signed by the Secretary and approved by the Attorney General are written statements that apply to one or a small number of taxpayers. A taxpayer may request a ruling (at no charge) to clarify its tax liability or responsibility under specific circumstances. The Department will not issue a ruling to a taxpayer who is undergoing an audit, who has an outstanding assessment, or who is involved in a protest or litigation with the Department over the subject matter of the request. The Department's rulings are compiled and available on free of charge at <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/all-nm-taxes/rulings/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/all-nm-taxes/rulings/</a>.

The request for a ruling must be in writing, include accurate taxpayer identification and the details about the taxpayer's situation, and be addressed to the Secretary of the Taxation and Revenue Department at P.O. Box 630, Santa Fe, NM 87504-0630. The taxpayer's representative, such as an accountant or attorney, may request a ruling on behalf of the taxpayer but must disclose the name of the taxpayer. While the Department is not required to issue a ruling when requested to do so, every request is carefully considered.

The Secretary may modify or withdraw any previously issued ruling and is required to withdraw or modify any ruling when subsequent legislation, regulations, final court decisions or other rulings invalidate a ruling or portions of a ruling.

**Public Decisions & Orders.** All public decisions and orders issued since July 1994 are compiled and available on the Department's web page free of charge at <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/all-nm-taxes/tax-decisions-orders/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/all-nm-taxes/tax-decisions-orders/</a>.

This publication provides general information. It does not constitute a regulation, ruling, or decision issued by the Secretary of the New Mexico Taxation and Revenue Department. The Department is legally bound only by a regulation or a ruling [7-1-60, New Mexico Statutes Annotated, 1978]. In the event of a conflict between FYI and statute, regulation, case law or policy, the information in FYIs is overridden by statutes, regulations and case law. Taxpayers and preparers are responsible for being aware of New Mexico tax laws and rules. Consult the Department directly if you have questions or concerns about information provided in this FYI.

#### FOR FURTHER ASSISTANCE

Tax District Field Offices and the Department's call center can provide full service and general information about the Department's taxes, taxpayer access point, programs, classes, and forms. Information specific to your filing situation, payment plans and delinquent accounts.

#### **TAX DISTRICT FIELD OFFICES**

#### **ALBUQUERQUE**

10500 Copper Avenue NE, Ste C Albuquerque, NM 87123

#### SANTA FE

Manuel Lujan Sr. Bldg. 1200 S. St. Francis Dr. Santa Fe, NM 87505

#### **FARMINGTON**

3501 E. Main St, Ste N Farmington, NM 87402

#### LAS CRUCES

2540 El Paseo Rd, Bldg 2 Las Cruces, NM 88001

#### **ROSWELL**

400 N Pennsylvania Ave, Ste 200 Roswell, NM 88201

For forms and instructions visit the Department's web site at https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/

Call Center Number: 1-866-285-2996

If faxing something to a tax district field office, please fax to:

Call Center Fax Number: 1-505-841-6327

If mailing information to a tax district field office, please mail to:

Taxation and Revenue Department P.O. Box 8485 Albuquerque, NM 87198-8485

For additional contact information please visit the Department's website at <a href="https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/contact-us/">https://www.tax.newmexico.gov/contact-us/</a>

#### **Managed Audit Unit**

Phone number: (505) 841-6216 Email: managed.audit@tax.nm.gov.

This information is as accurate as possible as of the date specified on the publication. Subsequent legislation, new state regulations and case law may affect its accuracy. For the latest information please check the Taxation and Revenue Department's web site at www.tax.newmexico.gov.

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